

Determine the statement which may not be true in some cases

- If $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$, then X and Y are independent
- If $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$, then $\text{Var}(X+Y) = \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y)$
- If X and Y are independent then $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$
- If X and Y are independent then $P(X = x, Y = y) = P(X = x) P(Y = y)$

The following are percentages of fat found in 5 samples of each of two brands of baby food: A: 5.7, 4.5, 6.2, 6.3, 7.3
B: 6.3, 5.7, 5.9, 6.4, 5.1 Which of the following procedures is appropriate to test the hypothesis of equal average fat content in the two types of ice cream?

- Paired t-test with 5 d.f
- Two sample t-test with 8 d.f
- Paired t-test with 4 d.f
- Sign test

The p-value is

- the largest significance level at which the null hypothesis can be rejected
- the largest significance level at which the alternative hypothesis can be rejected
- the smallest significance level at which the null hypothesis can be rejected
- the smallest significance level at which the null hypothesis cannot be rejected